

PART 3 - CONTAINER STORAGE

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART 3 - CONTAINER STORAGE	3
3.1 DESIGNATED CONTAINER STORAGE UNITS	3
3.1.1 Waste Handling Building Container Storage Unit	3
3.1.1.1 Storage Containers	3
3.1.1.2 Storage Locations and Quantities	3
3.1.1.3 Use of CH Bay Surge Storage	3
3.1.1.4 Notification of CH Bay Surge Storage Use	3
3.1.1.5 Storage on Pallets	4
3.1.1.6 Storage of Derived Waste	4
3.1.1.7 CH TRU Mixed Waste Storage Time Limit	5
3.1.1.8 Minimum Aisle Space	5
3.1.1.9 Storage of RH TRU Mixed Waste Containers	5
3.1.1.10 RH TRU Mixed Waste Storage Time Limit	5
3.1.1.11 Hot Cell RH TRU Mixed Waste Processing Capacity	5
3.1.2 Parking Area Container Storage Unit	5
3.1.2.1 Storage Containers	6
3.1.2.2 Storage Locations and Quantities	6
3.1.2.3 Use of Parking Area Surge Storage	6
3.1.2.4 Notification of Parking Area Surge Storage Use	6
3.1.2.5 Prohibition on Opening Shipping Containers	7
3.1.2.6 Storage Time Limit	7
3.1.2.7 Minimum Aisle Space	7
3.2 PERMITTED AND PROHIBITED WASTE IDENTIFICATION	7
3.2.1 Permitted Waste	7
3.2.1.1 Waste Analysis Plan	7
3.2.1.2 TSDF Waste Acceptance Criteria	7
3.2.1.3 Hazardous Waste Numbers	7
3.2.2 Prohibited Waste	7
3.3 CONDITION OF CONTAINERS	8
3.3.1 Acceptable Storage Containers	8
3.3.1.1 Standard 55-gallon (208-liter) Drum	8
3.3.1.2 Standard Waste Box (SWB)	8
3.3.1.3 Ten-drum Overpack (TDOP)	8
3.3.1.4 85-gallon (322-liter) Drum	8
3.3.1.5 100-gallon (379-liter) Drum	8
3.3.1.6 RH TRU Canister	8
3.3.1.7 Standard Large Box 2 (SLB2)	9
3.3.1.8 Shielded Container	9
3.3.2 Derived Waste Containers	9
3.4 COMPATIBILITY OF WASTE WITH CONTAINERS	9
3.5 MANAGEMENT OF CONTAINERS	9
3.6 CONTAINMENT SYSTEMS	9
3.7 INSPECTION SCHEDULES AND PROCEDURES	10
3.7.1 Inspection of 55-Gallon Drum Seven-Packs	10
3.7.2 Inspection of Sealed Contact-Handled or Remote-Handled Packages	10
3.8 RECORDKEEPING	10

PART 3 - CONTAINER STORAGE

3.1 DESIGNATED CONTAINER STORAGE UNITS

This Part authorizes the storage and management of transuranic (**TRU**) mixed waste containers in the Waste Handling Building and Parking Area Container Storage Units described below. Specific facility and process information for the storage and management of TRU mixed waste in these Container Storage Units is incorporated in Permit Attachment A1 (Container Storage).

3.1.1 Waste Handling Building Container Storage Unit

The Waste Handling Building Container Storage Unit (**WHB Unit**) is located in the Waste Handling Building (**WHB**) at the WIPP facility. The WHB Unit consists of the WHB contact-handled (**CH**) Bay and the remote-handled (**RH**) Complex. The areas and storage capacities for the WHB unit are defined in Table 3.1.1.

The Permittees may store and manage TRU mixed waste in the WHB Unit, provided the Permittees comply with the following conditions:

3.1.1.1 Storage Containers

The Permittees shall store TRU mixed waste in containers specified in Permit Section 3.3.1.

3.1.1.2 Storage Locations and Quantities

The Permittees may store TRU mixed waste containers in the locations in the WHB Unit, as specified in Table 3.1.1 below and depicted in Permit Attachment M, Figures M-1 and M-14, M-15, and M-16. The Permittees may store quantities of TRU mixed waste containers in these locations not to exceed the maximum capacities specified in Table 3.1.1 below.

3.1.1.3 Use of CH Bay Surge Storage

The Permittees may use the CH Bay Surge Storage Area in Table 3.1.1 below only as specified in Permit Attachment A1, Section A1-1c(1).

3.1.1.4 Notification of CH Bay Surge Storage Use

The Permittees shall notify the Secretary in writing upon using the CH Bay Surge Storage Area and provide justification for its use. The Permittees shall post a link to the notice of CH Bay Surge Storage Area use on the WIPP Home Page, and inform those on the e-mail notification list as specified in Permit Section 1.11. The Permittees shall submit a report to the Secretary by October 27 of each year summarizing CH Bay Surge Storage Area usage.

Table 3.1.1 - WHB Unit

Description	Area	Maximum Capacity	Container Equivalent
CH Bay Storage Area	32,307 ft ² (3,001 m ²)	4,800 ft ³ (135.9 m ³)	13 loaded facility pallets and 4 CH Packages at the TRUDOCKS
CH Bay Surge Storage Area	included in CH Bay Storage Area	1,600 ft ³ (45.3 m ³)	5 loaded facility pallets
Derived Waste Storage Area	included in CH Bay Storage Area	66.3 ft ³ (1.88 m ³)	1 Standard Waste Box
Total for CH Waste	32,307 ft ² (3,001 m ²)	6,466.3 ft³ 183.1 m³	
RH Bay	12,552 ft ² (1,166 m ²)	156 ft ³ (4.4 m ³)	2 loaded casks and 1 drum of derived waste
Cask Unloading Room	382 ft ² (36 m ²)	74 ft ³ (2.1 m ³)	1 loaded cask
Hot Cell	1,841 ft ² (171 m ²)	94.9 ft ³ (2.7 m ³)	12 drums and 1 drum of derived waste
Transfer Cell	1,003 ft ² (93 m ²)	31.4 ft ³ (0.89 m ³)	1 canister
Facility Cask Loading Room	1,625 ft ² (151 m ²)	31.4 ft ³ (0.89 m ³)	1 canister
Total for RH Waste	17,403 ft² (1,617 m²)	387.7 ft³ (11.0 m³)	
Facility Total	49,710 ft² (4,618 m²)	6,854 ft³ (194.1 m³)	

3.1.1.5 Storage on Pallets

The Permittees shall store TRU mixed waste containers unloaded from the Contact-Handled Packages (**TRUPACT-II, HalfPACT, or TRUPACT III** shipping containers) on pallets in the WHB Unit, as described in Permit Attachment A1, Section A1-1c(1).

3.1.1.6 Storage of Derived Waste

The Permittees shall store containers of TRU mixed derived waste only in the Derived Waste Storage Area, the RH Bay, and the RH Hot Cell. The Permittees shall store the derived waste containers on a pallet that provides secondary containment and elevates the containers at least 6 inches above the floor to protect them from contact with accumulated liquid.

3.1.1.7 CH TRU Mixed Waste Storage Time Limit

The Permittees shall not store a CH TRU mixed waste container in the WHB Unit for more than 60 calendar days, with the exception of the Derived Waste Storage Area, where derived waste may be accumulated and stored until the container is full.

3.1.1.8 Minimum Aisle Space

The Permittees shall maintain a minimum aisle space of 44 inches (1.1 m) between facility pallets in the CH Bay of the WHB Unit. The Permittees shall maintain adequate aisle space of 44 inches (1.1 m) between loaded casks in the RH Bay of the WHB Unit. For other locations within the RH Complex, sufficient aisle space will be maintained to assure that emergency equipment can be accessed or moved to the necessary locations.

3.1.1.9 Storage of RH TRU Mixed Waste Containers

The Permittees shall store RH TRU mixed waste in casks, canisters, or drums in the RH Complex as described in Permit Attachment A1, Section A1-1c(1).

3.1.1.10 RH TRU Mixed Waste Storage Time Limit

The Permittees shall not store a RH TRU mixed waste container in the RH Complex for more than 60 calendar days, with the following exceptions:

- i. Derived Waste Storage Areas, where derived waste may be accumulated and stored until the container is full; and
- ii. Hot Cell, where 55-gallon drums may be stored for no more than 25 of the 60 calendar days.

3.1.1.11 Hot Cell RH TRU Mixed Waste Processing Capacity

The processing capacity of the Hot Cell is limited to 13,773 ft³ (390 m³) of RH TRU mixed waste.

3.1.2 Parking Area Container Storage Unit

The Parking Area Container Storage Unit (**Parking Area Unit**) is an asphalt and concrete surface which extends south from the WHB to the chain-link security fence, within the Controlled Area. The Parking Area Unit shall be enclosed by chain link fence. The Parking Area Unit shall comprise a surface area of no more than 137,050 ft² (12,730 m²), as depicted in Permit Attachment M, Figure M-2.

The Permittees may store and manage TRU mixed waste in the Parking Area Unit, provided the Permittees comply with the following conditions:

3.1.2.1 Storage Containers

The Permittees shall store TRU mixed waste in containers specified in Permit Section 3.3.1. These TRU mixed waste containers shall be stored within the sealed Contact-Handled or Remote-Handled Packages described in Permit Attachment A1.

3.1.2.2 Storage Locations and Quantities

The Permittees shall store TRU mixed waste containers in any location within the Parking Area Unit, as specified in Table 3.1.2 below. The Permittees may store quantities of TRU mixed waste containers within sealed Contact-Handled or Remote-Handled Packages in these locations not to exceed the maximum capacities specified in Table 3.1.2 below.

3.1.2.3 Use of Parking Area Surge Storage

The Permittees may use the Parking Area Surge Storage in Table 3.1.2 below only when the maximum capacity in the Parking Area is reached and as specified in Permit Attachment A1, Section A1-1c(2).

3.1.2.4 Notification of Parking Area Surge Storage Use

The Permittees shall notify the Secretary in writing upon using the Parking Area Surge Storage and provide justification for its use. The Permittees shall post a link to the notice of Parking Area Surge Storage use on the WIPP Home Page and inform those on the e-mail notification list as specified in Permit Section 1.11. The Permittees shall submit a report to the Secretary by October 27 of each year summarizing Parking Area Surge Storage usage.

Table 3.1.2 - Parking Area Unit

Description	Area	Maximum Capacity	Container Equivalent
Parking Area	137,050 ft ² (12,730 m ²)	6,734 ft ³ (191 m ³)	40 Contact-Handled Packages containing waste and 8 Remote-Handled Packages containing waste. The total number of Contact-Handled Packages containing waste in the Parking Area Unit cannot exceed 50.
Parking Area Surge Storage	Included in Parking Area	2,129 ft ³ (60 m ³)	12 Contact-Handled Packages and 4 Remote-Handled Packages. The total number of Contact-Handled Packages containing waste in the Parking Area Unit cannot exceed 50.

3.1.2.5 Prohibition on Opening Shipping Containers

The Permittees shall keep the Contact-Handled or Remote-Handled Packages sealed at all times while in the Parking Area Unit.

3.1.2.6 Storage Time Limit

The Permittees shall not store sealed Contact-Handled or Remote-Handled Packages in the Parking Area Unit for more than 59 days after the date the Inner Containment Vessel (**ICV**) of the Package was sealed at the generator site. Prior to storing a sealed Package, the Permittees shall verify that the ICV Closure Date for each Package is recorded in the WIPP Waste Information System (**WWIS**) database described in Permit Attachment C (Waste Analysis Plan).

3.1.2.7 Minimum Aisle Space

The Permittees shall maintain a minimum spacing of 4 ft (1.2 m) between loaded Contact-Handled or Remote-Handled Packages.

3.2 PERMITTED AND PROHIBITED WASTE IDENTIFICATION

3.2.1 Permitted Waste

The Permittees may store and manage TRU mixed waste in the WHB Unit and Parking Area Unit, provided the Permittees comply with the following conditions:

3.2.1.1 Waste Analysis Plan

The TRU mixed waste shall be characterized to comply with the waste analysis plan specified in Permit Section 2.3.1.

3.2.1.2 TSDF Waste Acceptance Criteria

The TRU mixed waste shall comply with the treatment, storage, and disposal facility (**TSDF**) waste acceptance criteria specified in Permit Section 2.3.3.

3.2.1.3 Hazardous Waste Numbers

The TRU mixed waste shall contain only hazardous waste numbers specified in Permit Section 2.3.4.

3.2.2 Prohibited Waste

The Permittees shall not store or manage any TRU mixed waste that fails to comply with Permit Section 3.2.1.

3.3 CONDITION OF CONTAINERS

If a container holding TRU mixed waste is not in good condition (e.g., severe rusting, apparent structural defects) or if it begins to leak, the Permittees shall manage the TRU mixed waste containers specified in Permit Section 3.3.1 as specified in Permit Attachment A1 and in compliance with 20.4.1.500 NMAC (incorporating 40 CFR §264.171).

3.3.1 Acceptable Storage Containers

The Permittees shall use containers that comply with the requirements for U.S. Department of Transportation shipping container regulations (49 CFR §173 - Shippers - General Requirements for Shipment and Packaging, and 49 CFR §178 - Specifications for Packaging) for storage of TRU mixed waste at WIPP. The Permittees are prohibited from storing TRU mixed waste in any container not specified in Permit Attachment A1, Section A1-1b, as set forth below:

3.3.1.1 Standard 55-gallon (208-liter) Drum

Each standard 55-gallon drum has a gross internal volume of 7.4 ft³ (0.21 m³).

3.3.1.2 Standard Waste Box (SWB)

Each SWB has a gross internal volume of 66.3 ft³ (1.88 m³).

3.3.1.3 Ten-drum Overpack (TDOP)

Each TDOP has a gross internal volume of 160 ft³ (4.5 m³). TDOPs may be used to contain up to ten standard 55-gallon drums or one SWB. TDOPs may be direct loaded or used to overpack drums or SWBs containing CH TRU mixed waste.

3.3.1.4 85-gallon (322-liter) Drum

Each 85-gallon drum has a gross internal volume of up to 11.4 ft³ (0.32 m³). 85-gallon drums may be direct loaded or used for overpacking 55-gallon drums containing CH TRU mixed waste and for collecting and storing derived waste.

3.3.1.5 100-gallon (379-liter) Drum

Each 100-gallon drum has a gross internal volume of 13.4 ft³ (0.38 m³). 100-gallon drums may be direct loaded with CH TRU mixed waste.

3.3.1.6 RH TRU Canister

Each RH TRU canister has a gross internal volume of 31.4 ft³ (0.89 m³). RH TRU canisters contain RH TRU mixed waste packaged in small containers (e.g., 55-gallon drums) or waste loaded directly into the canister.

3.3.1.7 Standard Large Box 2 (SLB2)

Each SLB2 has a gross internal volume of 261 ft³ (7.39 m³). SLB2s may be direct loaded with CH TRU mixed waste.

3.3.1.8 Shielded Container

The gross internal volume of each shielded container is specified in Table 3.3.1.8. Shielded containers contain RH TRU mixed waste, but shielding allows them to be managed and stored as CH TRU mixed waste. For the purpose of this Permit, shielded containers will be managed, stored, and disposed as CH TRU mixed waste, but will be counted towards the RH TRU mixed waste volume limits.

Table 3.3.1.8 - Gross Internal Volumes for Shielded Containers	
Shielded Container	Gross Internal Volume
SC-30G1	7.4 ft ³ (0.21 m ³)
SC-30G2	8.3 ft ³ (0.24 m ³)
SC-30G3	11.4 ft ³ (0.33 m ³)
SC-55G1	10.4 ft ³ (0.30 m ³)
SC-55G2	16.1 ft ³ (0.46 m ³)

3.3.2 Derived Waste Containers

The Permittees shall use standard 55-gallon drums, SWBs, or 85-gallon drums to collect, store, and dispose of derived waste.

3.4 COMPATIBILITY OF WASTE WITH CONTAINERS

The Permittees shall use containers made of or lined with materials which will not react with, and are otherwise compatible with, the TRU mixed waste to be stored, so that the ability of the container to contain the waste is not impaired, as required by 20.4.1.500 NMAC (incorporating 40 CFR §264.172).

3.5 MANAGEMENT OF CONTAINERS

The Permittees shall manage all containers as specified in Permit Attachment A1 and shall keep all containers closed during storage, except when it is necessary to add waste to derived waste containers. The Permittees shall not open, handle, or store containers in a manner which may rupture the container or cause it to leak, as required by 20.4.1.500 NMAC (incorporating 40 CFR §264.173).

3.6 CONTAINMENT SYSTEMS

The Permittees shall maintain the secondary containment systems for all containers managed in the WHB Unit and Parking Area Unit as specified in Permit Attachment A1, Section A1-1f, and as required by 20.4.1.500 NMAC (incorporating 40 CFR §264.175).

3.7 INSPECTION SCHEDULES AND PROCEDURES

The Permittees shall inspect the WHB Unit and Parking Area Unit TRU mixed waste container storage and management areas at least weekly, in accordance with Permit Attachment E (Inspection Schedule, Process and Forms), Tables E-1 and E-1a, and Permit Attachment A1, Section A1-1e, to detect leaking containers and deterioration of containers and the containment system caused by corrosion and other factors, as required by 20.4.1.500 NMAC (incorporating 40 CFR §264.174).

3.7.1 Inspection of 55-Gallon Drum Seven-Packs

The Permittees shall not be required to inspect the center drum of a 55-gallon seven-pack assembly.

3.7.2 Inspection of Sealed Contact-Handled or Remote-Handled Packages

The Permittees shall not be required to inspect the contents of sealed Contact-Handled or Remote-Handled Packages stored in compliance with Permit Section 3.1.2 and Permit Attachment A1, Section A1-1e(2). The Permittees shall ensure a clearly legible marking or label is present on each Contact-Handled and Remote-Handled Package indicating whether the Contact-Handled or Remote-Handled Package contains TRU mixed waste.

3.8 RECORDKEEPING

The Permittees shall place the results of waste analyses in the operating record as specified in Permit Section 2.14 and Permit Attachment C.